

Information Security Report

Ref. 2025/2026



Information security is a highly relevant topic for Cemig because, in an increasingly connected world, controlling and protecting the company's data network becomes essential. Sound management of technological resources and assurance of security are fundamental to mitigating risks related to the leakage and misuse of personal data, as well as to preventing unauthorized access to confidential and strategic information. To this end, Cemig has continuously invested in its Information Technology (IT) infrastructure, seeking to strengthen IT service governance and management, as well as information security.

Information governance and security are managed in the company by the Vice Presidency of Information Technology (VPI), which has a management team dedicated exclusively to the cybersecurity process.

The Board of Directors is advised by the Vice Presidency of Information Technology, which provides monthly reports presenting relevant security actions and their implementation status. As one of the main risks for the Company, this topic is also monitored by the Risk Committee within the scope of the Board of Directors.

Cemig has an Information Security and Cybersecurity Policy that includes guidelines and principles related to the topic. This policy defines the guidelines, responsibilities and objectives established to ensure the protection requirements of the Company's information environment and cybersecurity. It can be accessed on the company's website at www.cemig.com.br/politica-de-seguranca-da-informacao-e-seguranca-cibernetica/.

C2M2 - Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

Cemig adopted the C2M2 framework (Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model) to drive continuous improvement in its Cybersecurity and Information Security maturity. C2M2 is a tool developed by the U.S. Department of Energy to help organizations assess and improve their cybersecurity capabilities. It focuses on both information technology (IT) and operational technology (OT) assets and environments.

Domains: The C2M2 framework is divided into ten domains, each representing a key area of cybersecurity practice:

Our company achieved Level 3 in the C2M2 framework in 4 of the 10 domains and Level 2 in all domains, indicating that our cybersecurity practices are managed and applied consistently. This achievement demonstrates our commitment to maintaining a robust cybersecurity posture and protecting our assets and operations.

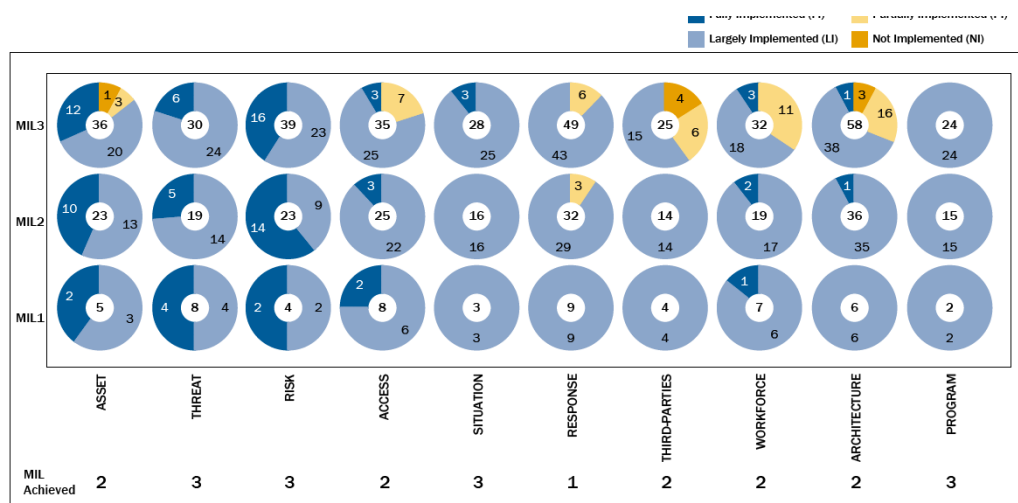


Figure 1: Tracking of the C2M2 framework (Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model) to drive continuous improvement of its maturity in Cybersecurity and Information Security.

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Cemig outsources data center infrastructure, managed services and security operations to TIVIT. TIVIT has a continuity plan and tests it periodically; it is certified under the international ISO 22301/2019 standard, as shown in the certificate below.



Figure 2: ISO 22301/2019 Certificate - Business Continuity Management System

Vulnerability analysis

Vulnerability management process:

Cemig has advanced software solutions for vulnerability management and configuration compliance. These tools perform asset scanning and analysis, web application scanning and configuration auditing to ensure robust adherence to cybersecurity best practices and guidelines, with the aim of eliminating and mitigating vulnerabilities related to information security.

Penetration testing

To simulate a cyberattack and assess the security of systems and the network, we conduct penetration tests through an independent external company to evaluate the resilience of systems against a malicious attack. The independent company performs an attack simulation to identify vulnerabilities in a system or application. This enables the identification of possible improvement points and the establishment of preventive actions.

Cyber Threat Intelligence

In addition, complementing the vulnerability management process, we monitor the external environment for threat detection through the Cyber Threat Intelligence process. This involves research and monitoring to identify threats such as fake domains, brand abuse, deep and dark web activities, credential leaks, fraud, fake applications and code leaks. The objective is to detect data leaks, fraud and other threats.

□ Internal audits of IT infrastructure and/or information security management systems

Cemig has an Internal Audit team that periodically performs audits covering IT infrastructure. Regarding information security management systems, the associated risks are addressed through controls evaluated in ISAE 3402 assurance reports issued by service providers, as shown in the screens below.



Figure 3: Executive Summary of the Internal Audit Result for information security management systems. 02/10/2024





Figure 4: Internal Audit Report related to information security management systems

□ Independent external audit of IT infrastructure and/or information security management systems: please provide the names and standards used (such as ISO 27001)

Cemig has an external auditor (KPMG) that periodically assesses the company's general IT controls (ITGC), covering both infrastructure and information security aspects. In addition, because Cemig outsources data center infrastructure, managed services and security operations, the respective providers deliver ISAE 3402 reports and hold certifications such as ISO 27001, TIER III, CMMI and PCI DSS, ensuring compliance with international security, quality and governance standards.



Figure 5: KPMG Assurance Report on Information Technology controls and processes

Tivit, the data center infrastructure provider, also has an integrated Quality Management system that covers several certifications, among which the following stand out:

a) ISO 9001:2015



Figure 6 - ISO 9001:2015 Certificate

b) ISO/IEC 20000-1:2018 - Service Management and ITIL



c) ISO 22301:2019 Business continuity management system



Figure 7: Business continuity plan certification report

ISO 27001:2022 Information Security Management System Certificate



Figure 8: ISO 27001 Certificate - Information Security Management System Certificate.

☐ Escalation process for employees to report incidents, vulnerabilities or suspicious activities

Incident Monitoring and Response:

Cemig continuously monitors its IT environment through a specialized SOC (Security Operations Center) team, responsible for monitoring, detecting, investigating and responding to threats. This team, together with members of the Cybersecurity and Information Management department, forms the CSIRT (Computer Security Incident Response Team). They work together to respond to incidents, perform analyses and develop preventive actions to ensure the confidentiality, availability and integrity of services.

Cemig periodically issues communications about cyber risks and encourages employees to report suspicious phishing attempts or any security incident.

Any employee can directly register a request through a service ticket in the ITSM software, or send inquiries to the Cybersecurity and Information Security teams. The response team will investigate, analyze and conduct the appropriate handling.

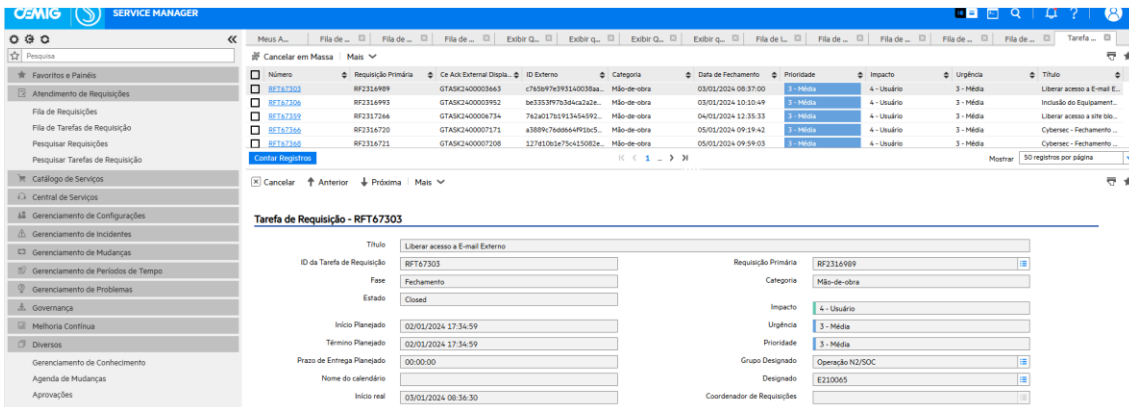


Figure 9: Example of an escalation process for employees to report incidents

☐ Information security awareness training

Security Awareness and Training Platform

Cemig implemented a security awareness platform. The platform increases employees' resilience against phishing attacks through simulations of real threats. In addition to phishing simulations, there is educational and training content that promotes a cybersecurity culture across the company.

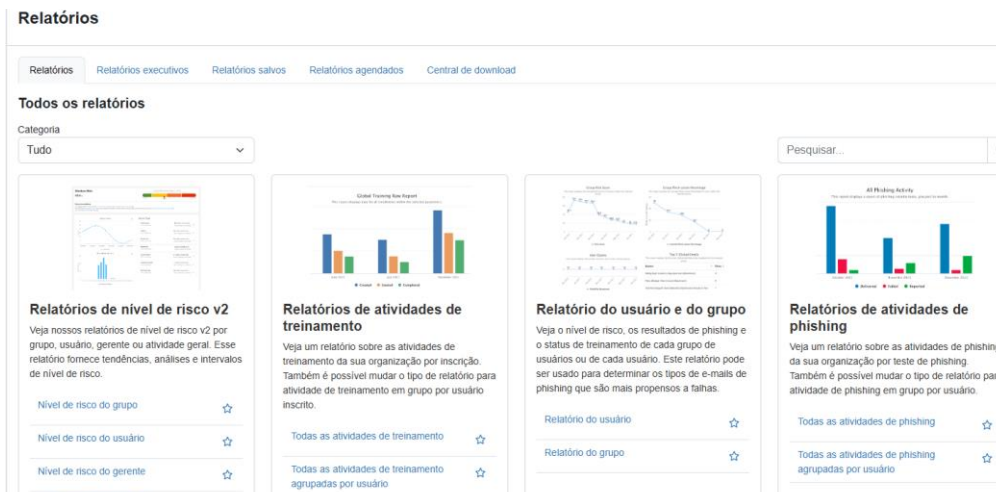


Figure 10: Training, awareness and phishing simulation platform. The screen shows monitoring reports for training activities and phishing simulations.

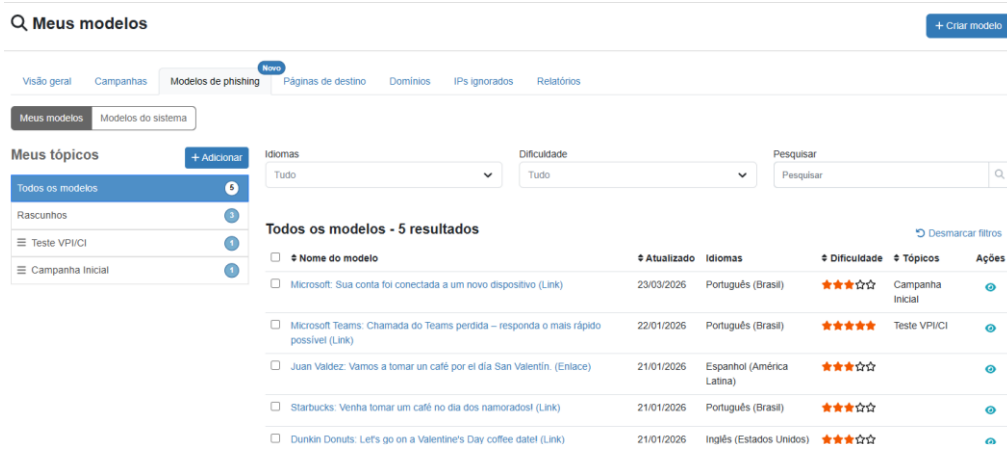


Figure 11: System screen with phishing simulation templates that simulate real attacks.

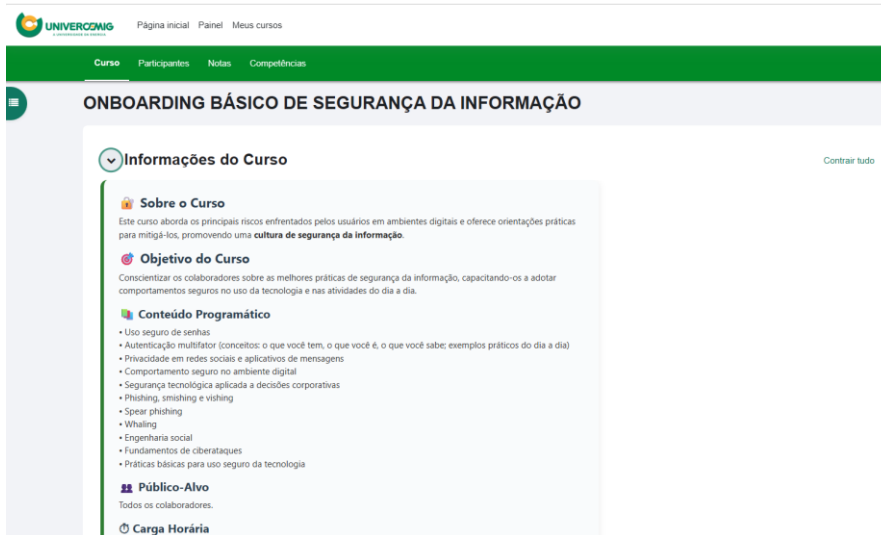


Figure 12: Screen of the mandatory "Basic Information Security Onboarding" training conducted at Univercemig, the corporate university.

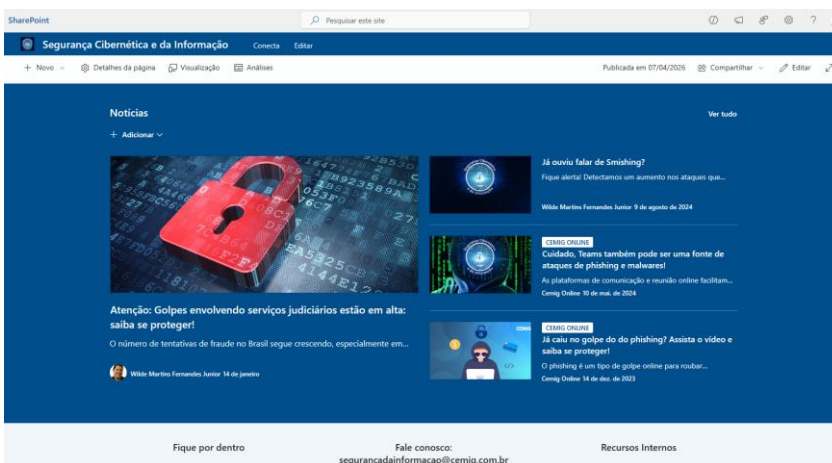


Figure 13: Intranet screen - "security communications"

As a result of our practices, no breaches occurred last year.